

# Oliver Swann

Oliver Swann	
	
Air Vice Marshal Sir Oliver Swann	
<b>Born</b>	18 November 1878 Wimbledon, London
<b>Died</b>	7 March 1948 (aged 69) Littleton, Guildford
<b>Allegiance</b>	<span><span><span></span></span><span> </span></span> United Kingdom
<b>Service/branch</b>	<span><span><span></span></span><span> </span></span> Royal Navy <span><span><span></span></span><span> </span></span> Royal Air Force
<b>Years of service</b>	1895 – 2 November 1929 2 September 1939 – 20 July 1940
<b>Rank</b>	Air Vice Marshal
<b>Battles/wars</b>	World War I
<b>Awards</b>	Knight Commander of the Order of the Bath Commander of the Order of the British Empire

Air Vice Marshal **Sir Oliver Swann** KCB, CBE, RAF (18 November 1878 – 7 March 1948), born **Oliver Schwann**, was a leading figure in the Royal Naval Air Service and senior commander in the Royal Air Force during the first half of the 20th century.

## Early naval aviation

In 1910 Schwann was selected to assist Captain Murray Sueter who was conducting pioneering naval aviation work with airships.<sup>[1]</sup> Later, Schwann bought an Avro Type D landplane (at his own expense with support from friends) for £700 and fitted floats to it. Despite not having qualified as a pilot, Schwann managed to fly it off the water. Although Schwann crashed the aircraft, this was the first aircraft take off by a British pilot from salt water.

In November 1912, after Schwann had qualified as a pilot, he was appointed Assistant Director of the Air Department at the Admiralty,<sup>[2]</sup> making him deputy to Murray Sueter. Over the next two years Sueter and Schwann worked to establish the Royal Naval Air Service.

## World War I

In 1914, just prior to the outbreak of World War I, Schwann was promoted to captain and assigned to port duties. The following year he was appointed captain of the aircraft carrier HMS Campania, a former Cunard liner that had been converted to carry a dozen aircraft. Later in the war, Schwann served as Officer Commanding the Orkneys Division. In 1917 Oliver Schwann anglicized the spelling of his name to Swann. With the establishment of the Royal Air Force in early 1918, Swann was transferred to the new service. He served as Deputy Chief of the Air Staff during the last months of the war and into 1919.

## Inter-war years

In April 1919 Swann was appointed Air Officer Commanding the Mediterranean District and the following year his command was redesignated as the Mediterranean Group. On 1 June 1920, Swann was posted to become Air Officer Commanding Egyptian Group. On his return to Great Britain in early 1923, Swann became Director of Personnel. Later that year his post was retitled Air Member for Personnel when Swann became a member of the Air Council with responsibility for personnel matters. Swann did not spend long at home. On 27 November 1923 Swann was appointed Air Officer Commanding RAF Middle East. He held this post until late 1926 and he retired from the RAF in 1929.

## World War II

During World War II, Swann was recalled to service as the Commandant of No. 1 School of Technical Training at RAF Halton. He retired from the RAF for the second time in July 1940 and afterwards worked as the Air Liaison Officer for the North Midland Region. Swann died only three years after the end of World War II on 7 March 1948 at his home in Littleton, Guildford.

## References

[1] Sir Oliver Swann at Oxford Dictionary of National Biography (<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/36383>)

[2] Air of Authority - A History of RAF Organisation - Air Vice-Marshal Sir Oliver Swann (<http://www.rafweb.org/Biographies/Swann.htm>)

<b>Military offices</b>		
Preceded by <b>R M Groves</b>	<b>Deputy Chief of the Air Staff</b> 1918 - 1919	Succeeded by <b>R M Groves</b>
<b>New title</b> Formation established	<b>AOC Mediterranean District</b> <b>AOC Mediterranean Group from 1 April 1920</b> 1919 - 1920	Succeeded by <b>E L Gerrard</b>
Preceded by <b>R M Groves</b>	<b>Air Officer Commanding Egyptian Group</b> 1920 - 1921	Succeeded by <b>B C H Drew</b>
Preceded by <b>Unknown</b>	<b>Director of Personnel</b> <b>Post retitled Air Member for Personnel in 1923</b> 1922 - 1923	Succeeded by <b>Sir Philip Game</b>
Preceded by <b>E L Ellington</b>	<b>Air Officer Commanding Middle East Command</b> 1923 - 1926	Succeeded by <b>T I Webb-Bowen</b>
Preceded by <b>G B Dacre</b>	<b>Commandant, No. 1 School of Technical Training</b> <b>RAF</b> 1939–1940	Succeeded by <b>G B Dacre</b>

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